

# **EMEC**

## **Marine Energy**

***Neil Kermode**  
Managing Director  
European Marine Energy Centre*

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# Is it worth it?

20% of UK's electricity from Marine Energy

Develop technology for export

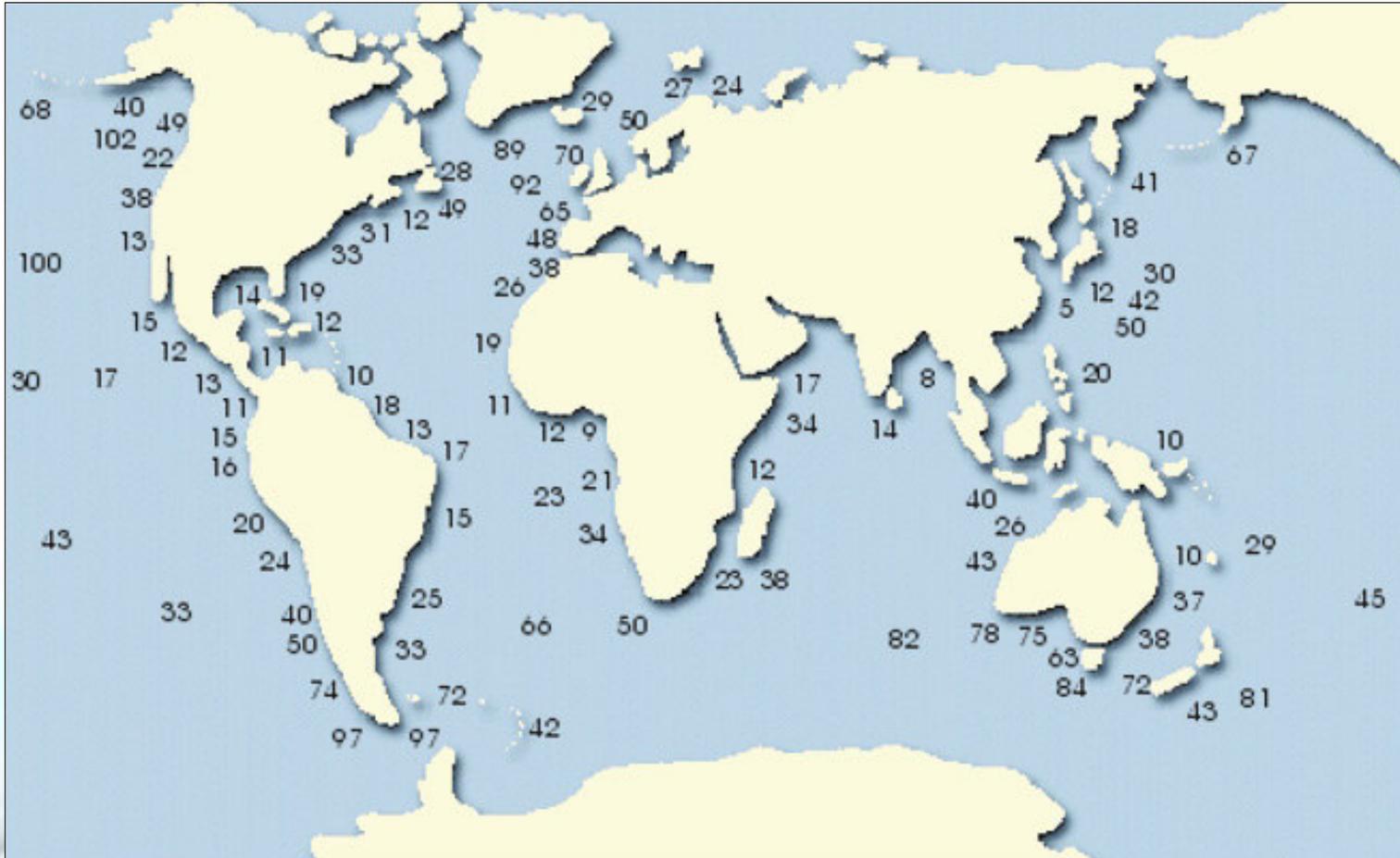
Transition to post-carbon

Security of fuel supply

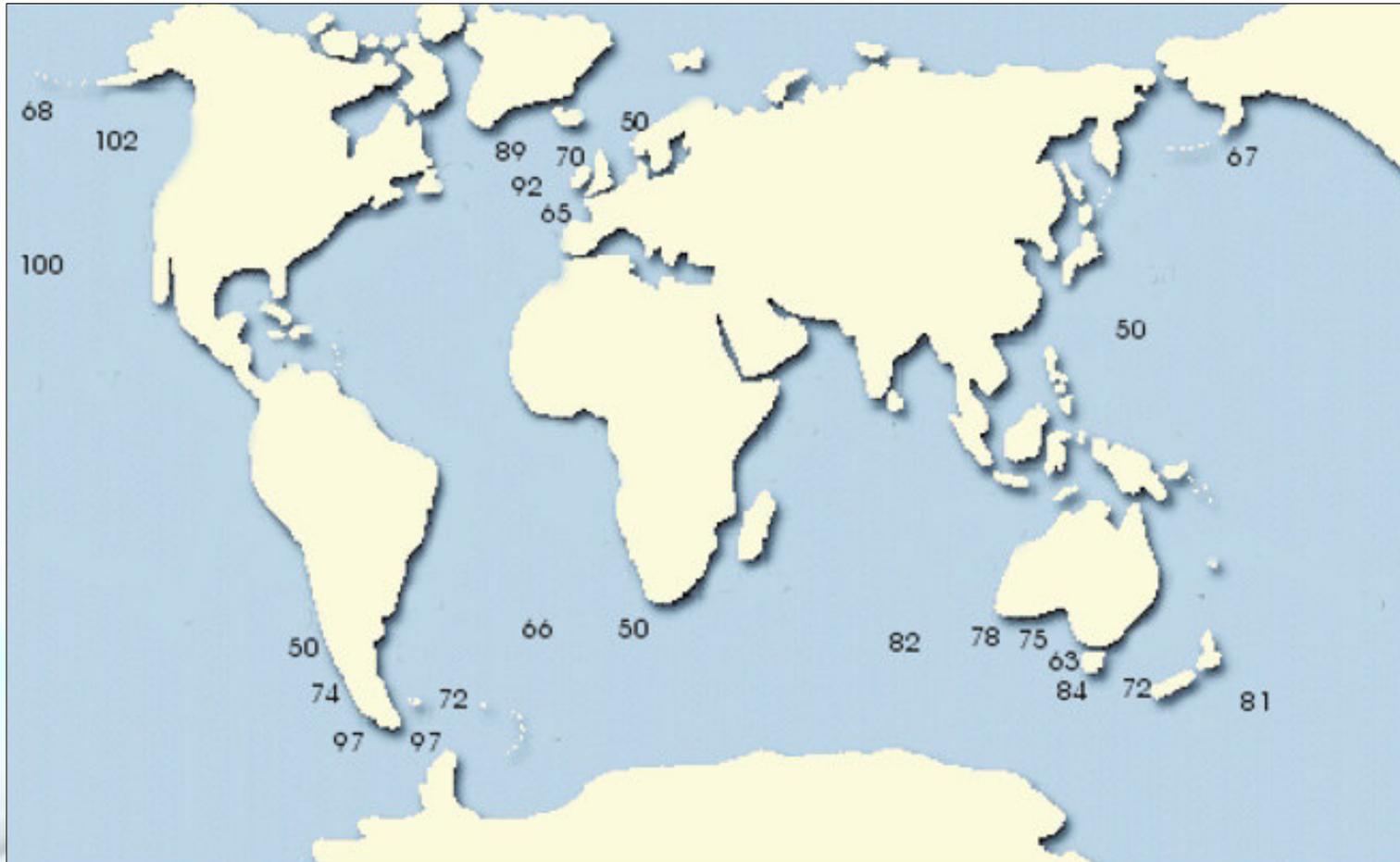
Local industry

Jobs

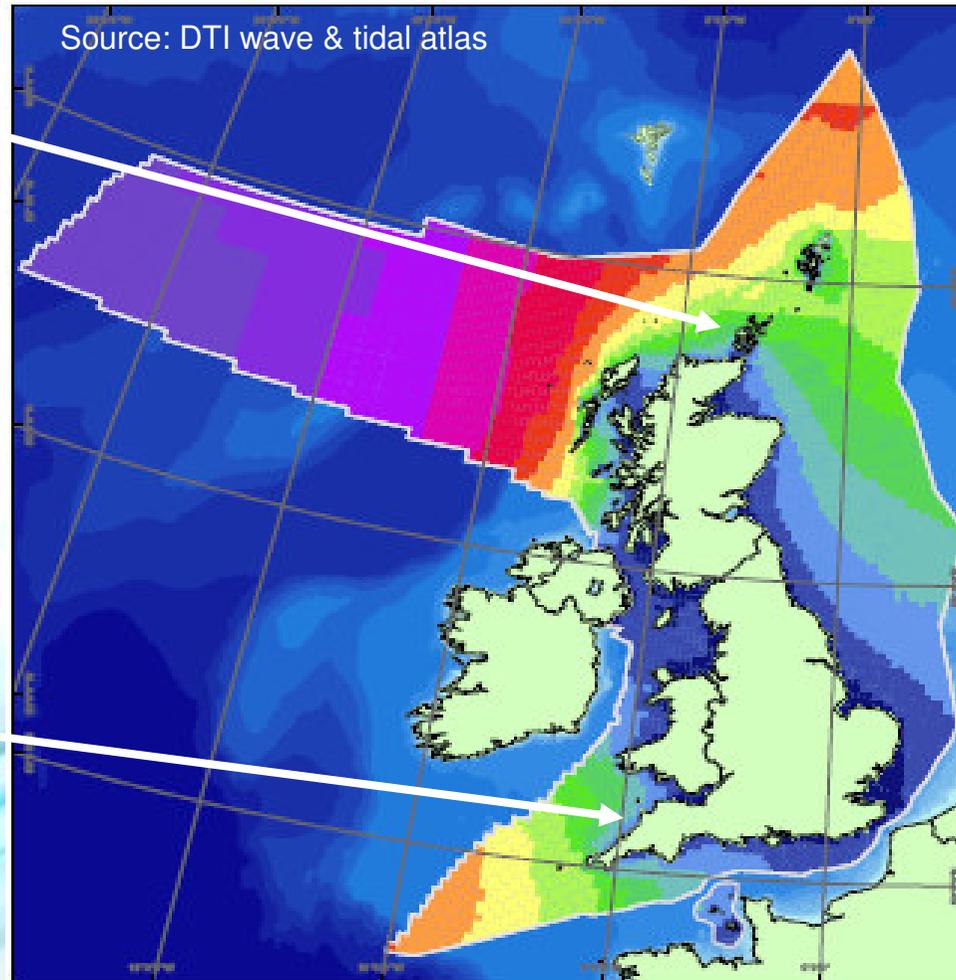
# Wave Resource



# Wave Resource



EMEC



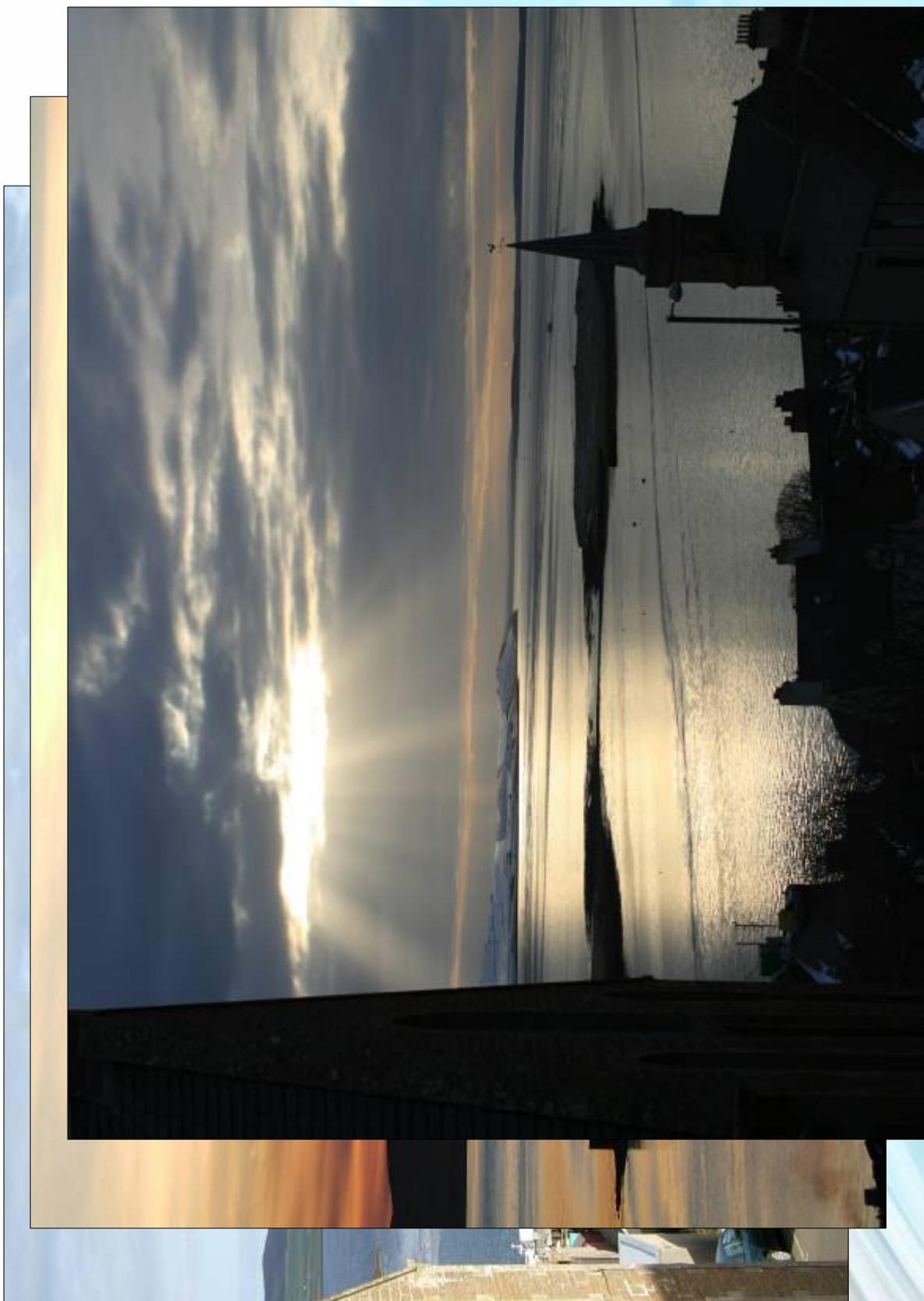
Wavehub

# EMEC's Mission:

To be the internationally acknowledged leading test and certification centre for marine energy converters.

Test site to lead to:

- Local design
- Deployment
- Export of IP

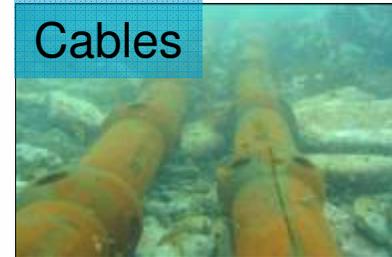


# EMEC's Facilities

Wave Site – Billia Croo

Tidal Site – Fall of Warness, Eday

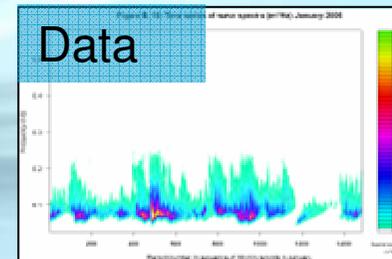
Cables



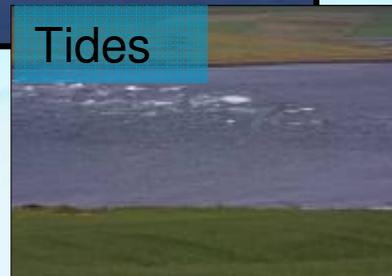
Grid



Data



Tides

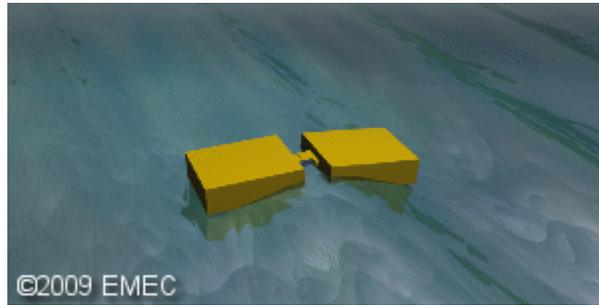


Waves

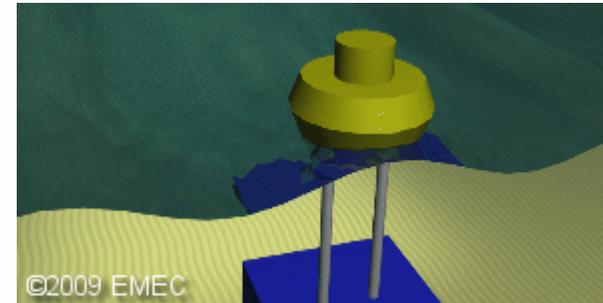


# Wave devices

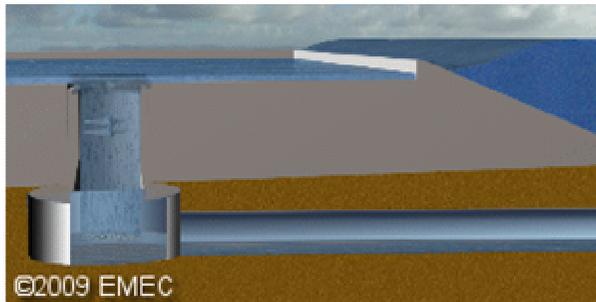
Attenuator



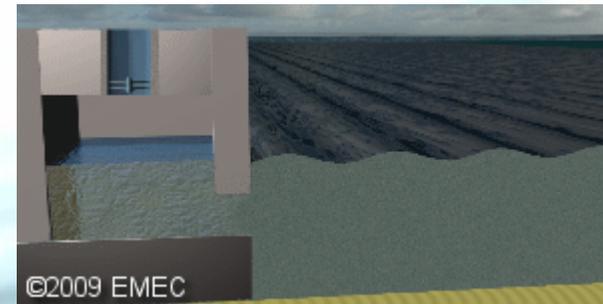
Point Absorber



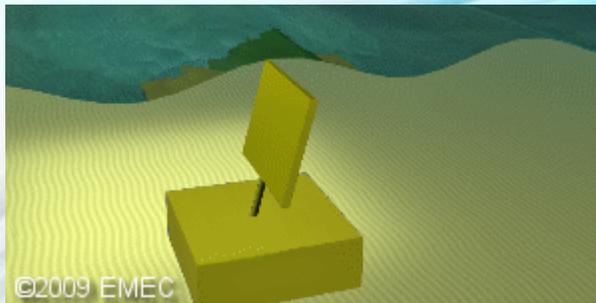
Overtopping



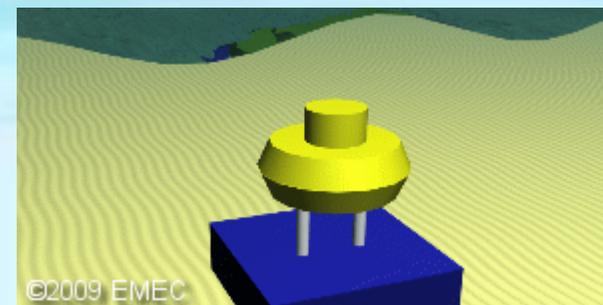
Oscillating Water Column



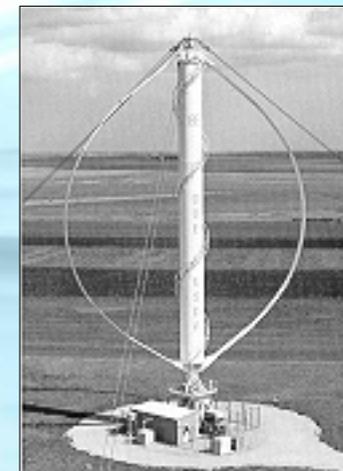
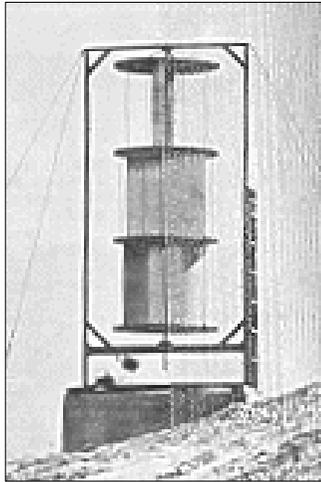
Wave Surge



Pressure Differential



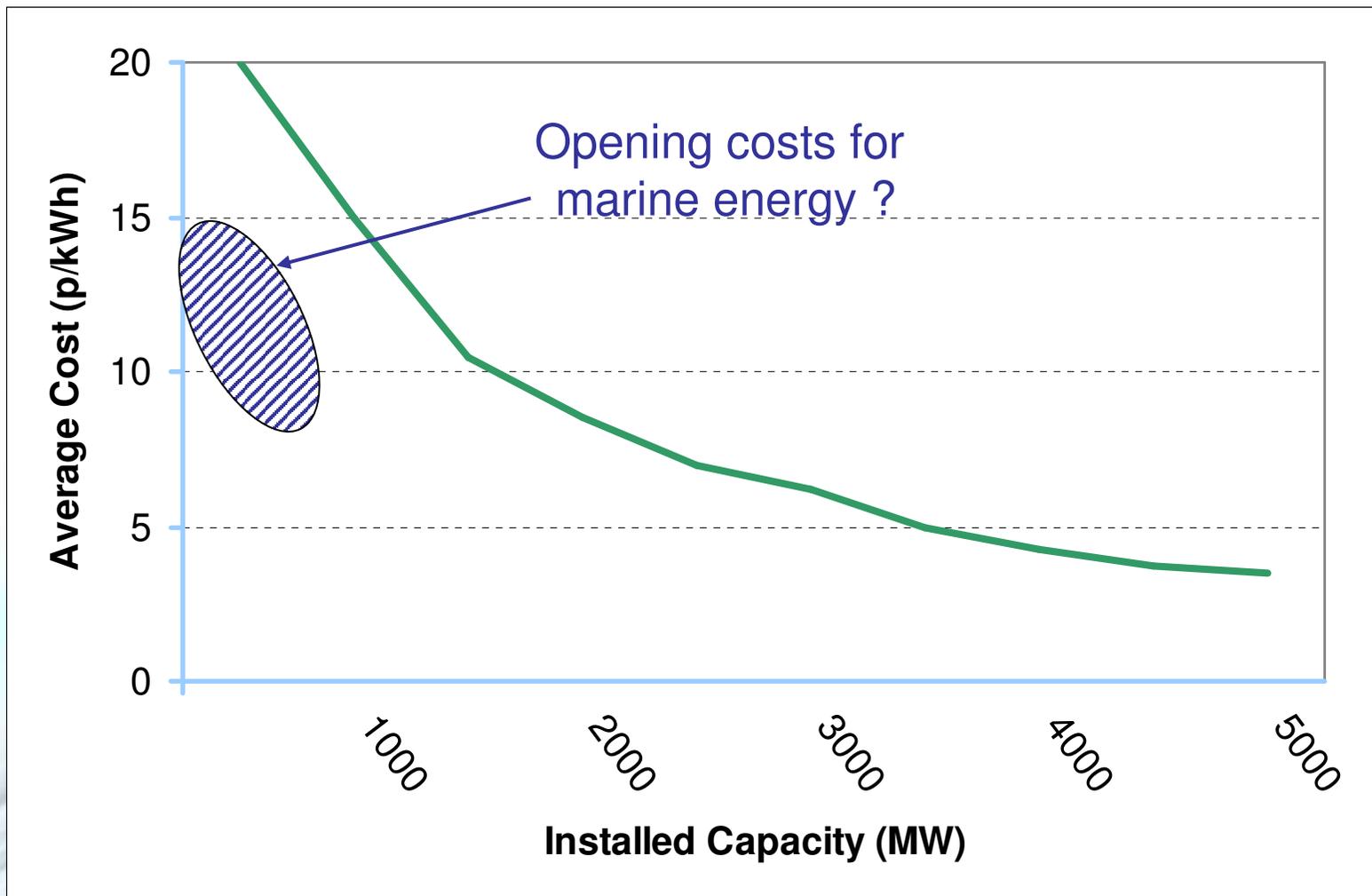
# Wind turbine



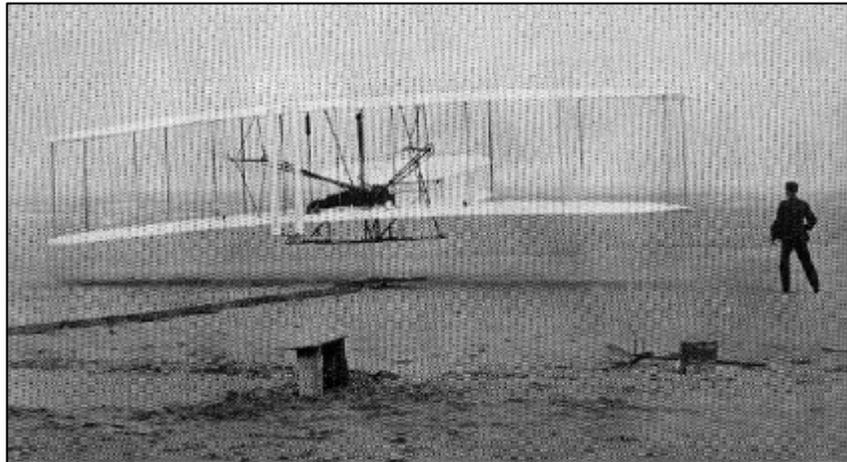
# Wind turbine



# Learning by Doing



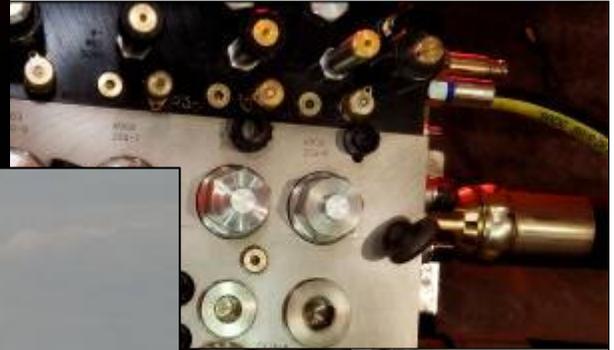
# Where are we now?



1903

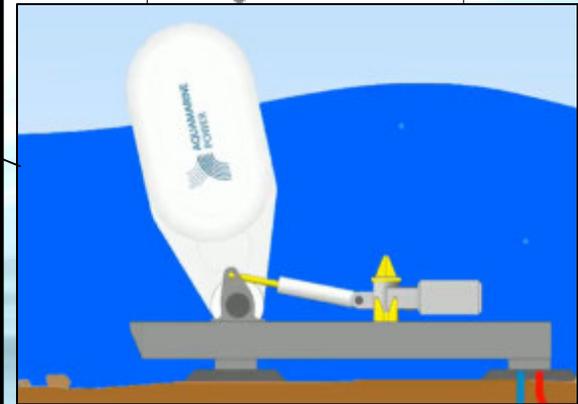


2006



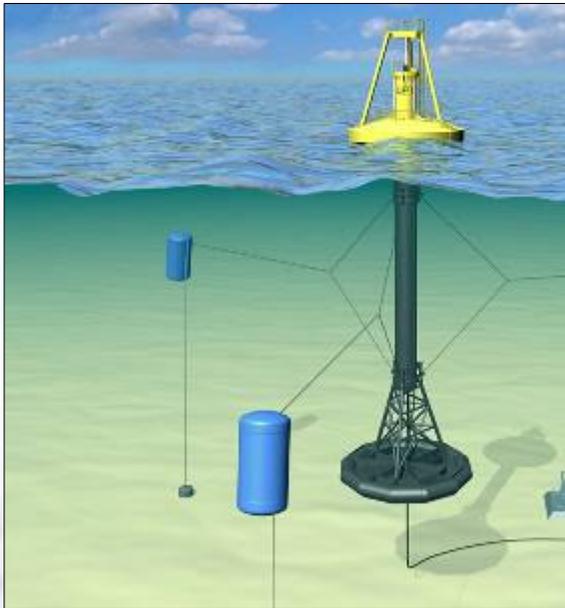
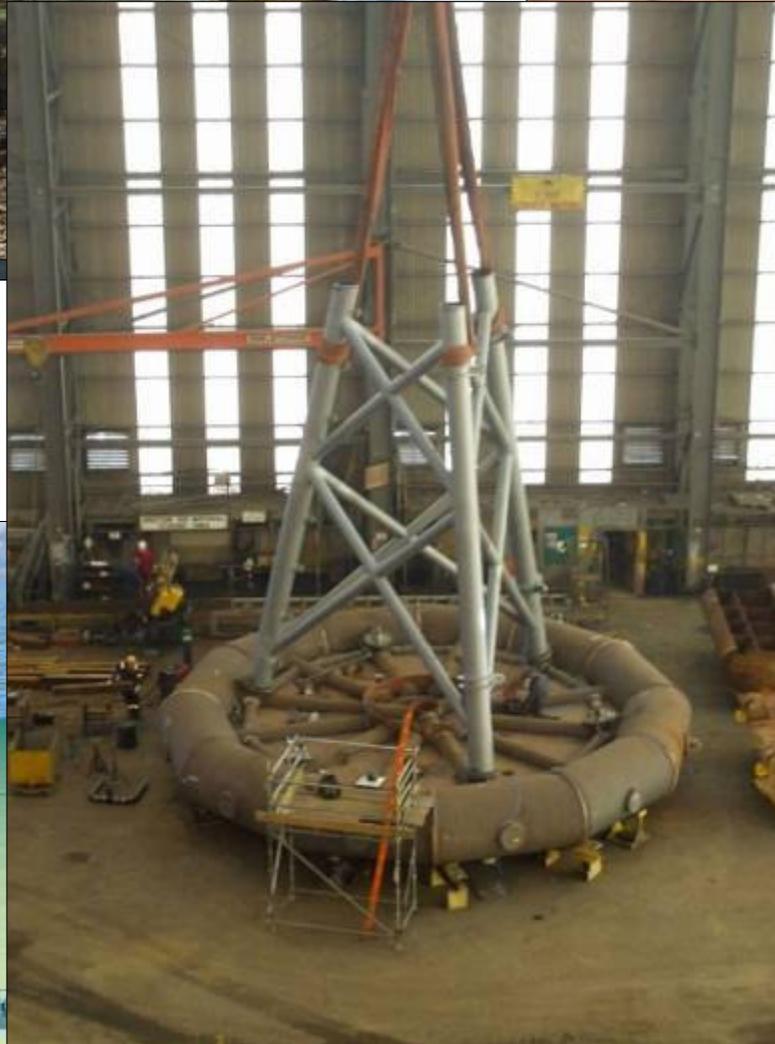


## Wave Site – Billia Croo



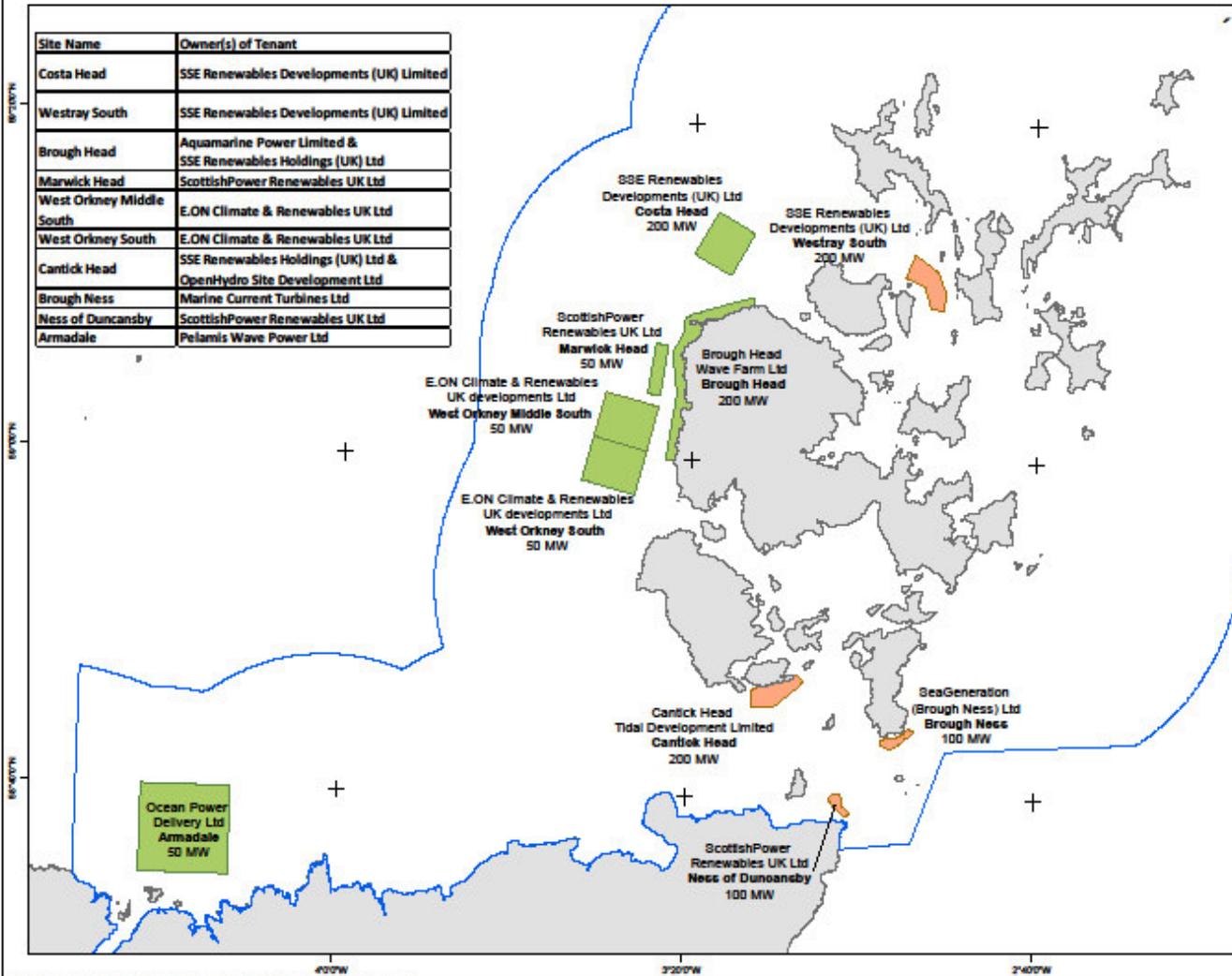
**Wello  
Oy**





## Pentland Firth and Orkney Waters Round 1 Development Sites

Site Name	Owner(s) of Tenant
Costa Head	SSE Renewables Developments (UK) Limited
Westray South	SSE Renewables Developments (UK) Limited
Brough Head	Aquamarine Power Limited & SSE Renewables Holdings (UK) Ltd
Marwick Head	ScottishPower Renewables UK Ltd
West Orkney Middle South	E.ON Climate & Renewables UK Ltd
West Orkney South	E.ON Climate & Renewables UK Ltd
Cantick Head	SSE Renewables Holdings (UK) Ltd & OpenHydro Site Development Ltd
Brough Ness	Marine Current Turbines Ltd
Ness of Duncansby	ScottishPower Renewables UK Ltd
Armadaale	Pelamis Wave Power Ltd



- Development Sites**
- Tidal
  - Wave
  - Strategic Area
  - United Kingdom
  - Europe

**MaRS**  
Marine Resource System  
Round 1 Development Sites  
05 March 2010



1:580,000 Author: KR  
Size: A4 QA: JM

Positions shown relative to WGS 84  
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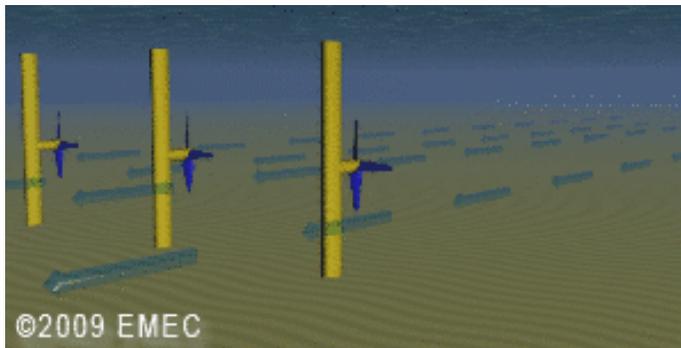
# EMEC's Timeline

- **1999** DTI Foresight
- **2001** DTI & HIE Studies
- **2002** design & contract definition
- **2003** construction
- **2004** opening & 1<sup>st</sup> wave device
- **2005** tidal site commenced
- **2006** 1<sup>st</sup> tidal device
- **2007** Cable connection
- **2008** 1<sup>st</sup> tidal generation to grid
- **2009** 2<sup>nd</sup> tidal turbine, 2<sup>nd</sup> wave device
- **2010** 2 further wave devices & 2 further tidal devices

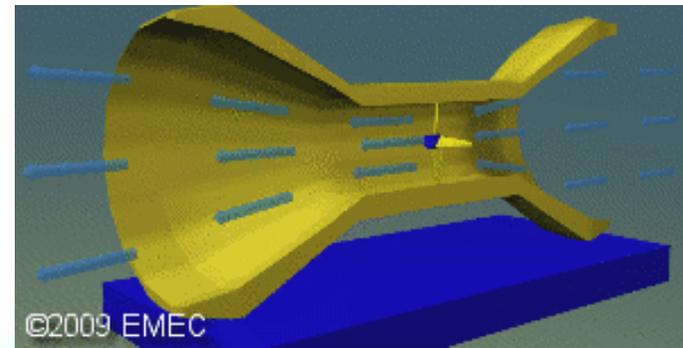


# Tidal devices

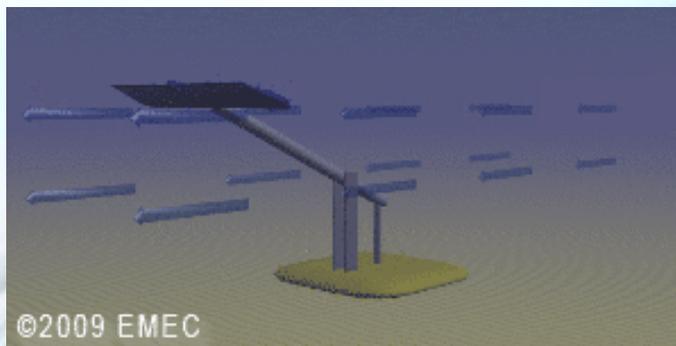
## Horizontal axial-flow



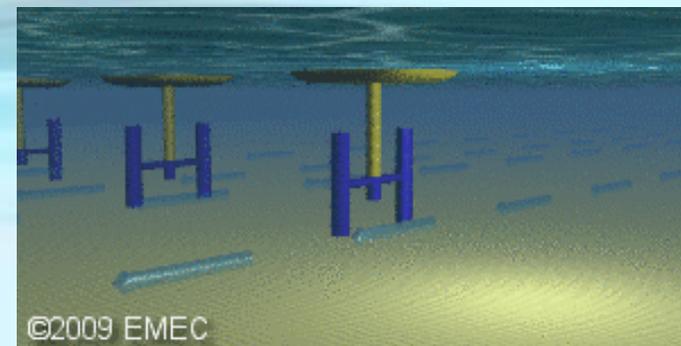
## Venturi Effect



## Oscillating Hydrofoil



## Vertical axis





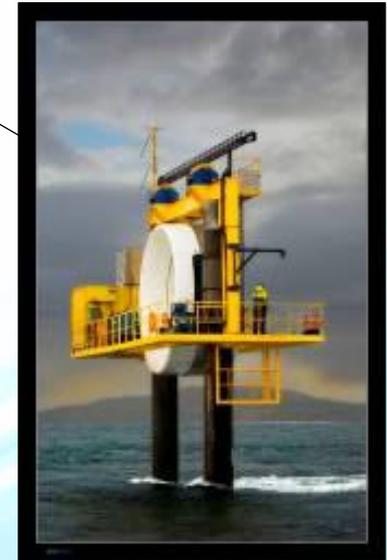


**openhydro**  
tidal technology

- 1MW barge deployment, Nova Scotia



# Tidal Site – Fall of Warness, Eday



# Next Steps

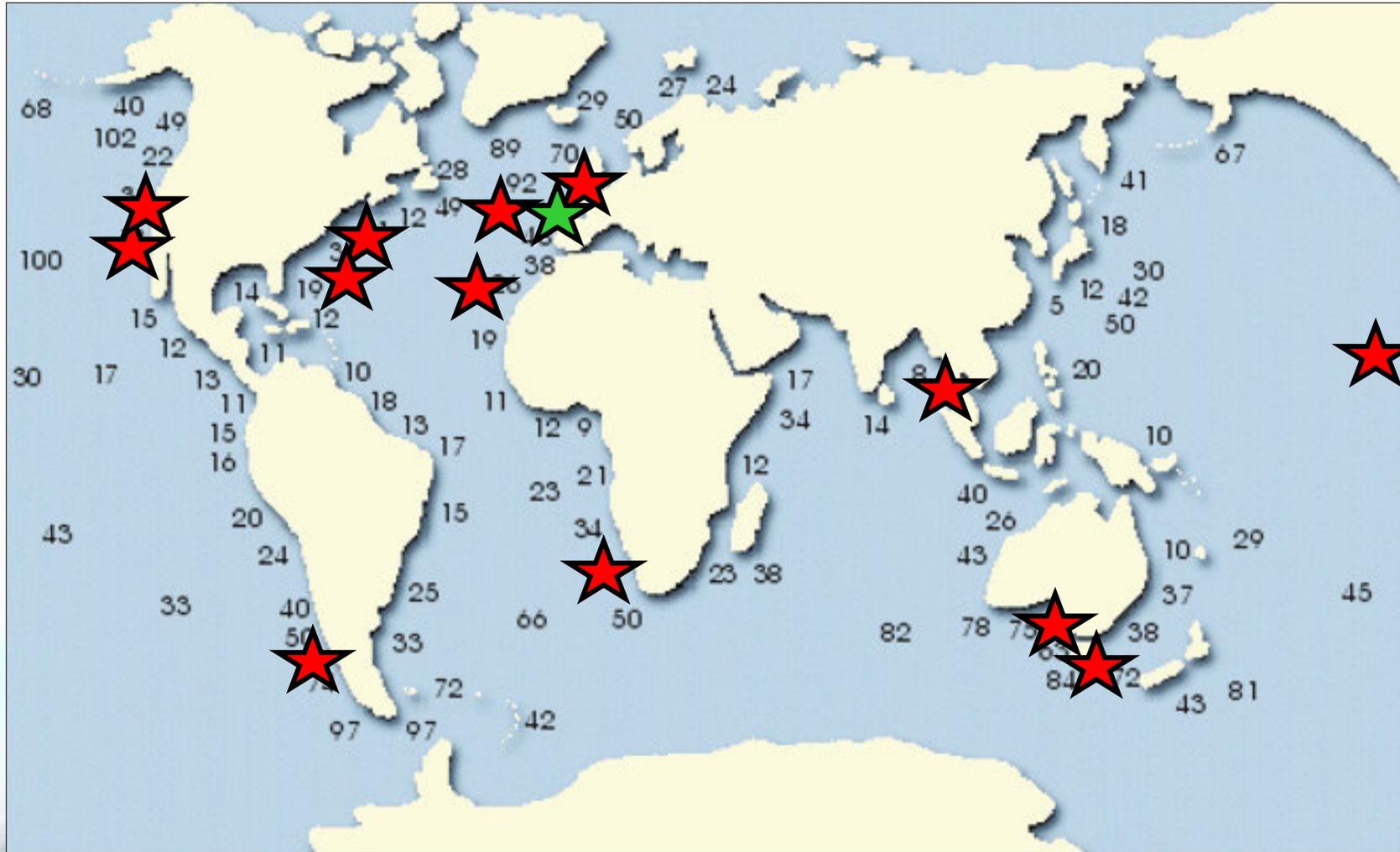
## Priority:

- Get Metal Wet
- Find out what works (and for how long)
- Get ready to build it out.

# What have we learned?

- There is an appetite to make this work
- Regulatory inertia can be avoided
- It is slower than you want
- It is hard out there!
- It is achievable

# We are not alone



# European Marine Energy Centre

[www.emec.org.uk](http://www.emec.org.uk)

